# Voyage dans le passé en anglais

143 mots, du niveau débutant au niveau avancé.

| # | MOT | TRADUCTION | NIVEAU |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | **downfall** C1<br>/ˈdaʊn.fɑːl/<br>pl. downfalls | chute | C1 |
| 2 | **consecutive** C1<br>/kɒnsɛkjʊtɪv/ | consécutif | C1 |
| 3 | **chronology** C1<br>/krəˈnɒl.ə.dʒi/<br>pl. chronologies | chronologie | C1 |
| 4 | **chronologically** B2<br>/ˌkrɒn.əˈlɑː.dʒɪ.k(ə)l.i/ | chronologiquement | C1 |
| 5 | **rite of passage** C1<br>/ˌraɪt əv ˈpæs.ɪdʒ/<br>pl. rites of passage | rite de passage | C1 |
| 6 | **rite** C1<br>/raɪt/<br>pl. rites | rite | C1 |
| 7 | **excavation** C1<br>/ˌeks.kəˈveɪ.ʃ(ə)n/<br>pl. excavations | fouilles | C1 |
| 8 | **artefact** C1<br>/ˈɑː.r.tə.fækt/<br>pl. artefacts | artefact | C1 |
| 9 | **domesticate** C1<br>/dəˈmɛstɪkeɪt/<br>domesticated · domesticated | domestiquer | C1 |
| 10 | **Eastern Bloc** C1<br>/ˌistəˈn ˈblɑk/ | Bloc de l'Est | C1 |
| 11 | **Iron Curtain** C1<br>/ˌaɪəˈn ˈkɝˈtən/ | Rideau de Fer | C1 |
| 12 | **sovereign** C1<br>/ˈsɒv.rɪn/ | souverain | C1 |
| 13 | **crusade** C1<br>/kruːˈseɪd/<br>pl. crusades | croisade | C1 |
| 14 | **heretic** C1<br>/ˈher.ə.tɪk/<br>pl. heretics | hérétique | C1 |
| 15 | **imperialism** C1<br>/ɪmˈpɪ.ri.əˌlɪz.m/ | impérialisme | C1 |
| 16 | **city-state** C1<br>/ˌsɪt̬.i ˈsteɪt/<br>pl. city-states | cité-État | C1 |

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|---|---|---|---|
| 17 | **artisan** C1<br>/ˈɑrtɪzən/<br>pl. artisans | artisan | C1 |
| 18 | **Enlightenment** C1<br>/ɪnˈlaɪ.t(ə)n.mənt/ | siècle des lumières | C1 |
| 19 | **chivalry** C1<br>/ˈʃɪvəlri/ | chevalerie | C1 |
| 20 | **feudal** C1<br>/ˈfjuː.dəl/ | féodal | C1 |
| 21 | **aboriginal people** C1<br>/ˌæb.əˈrɪdʒ.ɳ.l ˈpiː.pəl/<br>pl. aboriginal peoples | peuples aborigènes | C1 |
| 22 | **guild** C1<br>/gɪld/<br>pl. guilds | guilde | C1 |
| 23 | **siege** C1<br>/siːdʒ/<br>pl. sieges | siège | C1 |
| 24 | **Inquisition** C1<br>/ˌɪŋkwɪˈzɪʃən/ | Inquisition | C1 |
| 25 | **nobility** C1<br>/noʊˈbɪləti/ | noblesse | C1 |
| 26 | **chain armour** C1<br>/tʃeɪn ˈɑːr.mɚ/ | cotte de mailles | C1 |
| 27 | **musketeer** C1<br>/ˌmʌs.kəˈtɪr/<br>pl. musketeers | mousquetaire | C1 |
| 28 | **earl** C1<br>/ɝl/<br>pl. earls | comte | C1 |
| 29 | **chronicler** C2<br>/ˈkrɑː.nɪ.klɚ/<br>pl. chroniclers | chroniqueur | C1 |
| 30 | **antediluvian** C2<br>/ˌæn.ti.dɪˈluː.vi.ən/ | antédiluvien | C1 |
| 31 | **highwayman** C1<br>/ˈhaɪˌweɪmən/<br>pl. highwaymen | voleur de grand chemin | C1 |
| 32 | **excommunicate** C2<br>/ˌɛkskəˈmjuːnɪkeɪt/<br>excommunicated · excommunicated | excommunier | C1 |
| 33 | **fief** C2<br>/fiːf/<br>pl. fiefs | fief | C1 |
| 34 | **vassal** C2<br>/ˈvæs(ə)l/<br>pl. vassals | vassal | C1 |

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|---|---|---|---|
| 35 | **sabre** C1<br>/ˈseɪ.bɚ/<br>pl. sabres | sabre | C1 |
| 36 | **crossbow** C1<br>/ˈkrɒsbəʊ/<br>pl. crossbows | arbalète | C1 |
| 37 | **circumnavigation** C2<br>/ˌsɜː.kəmˌnæv.əˈgeɪ.ʃ(ə)n/<br>pl. circumnavigations | tour du monde en bateau | C1 |
| 38 | **seafaring** C1<br>/ˈsiːˌfer.ɪŋ/ | navigation | C1 |
| 39 | **visor** C1<br>/ˈvaɪ.zɚ/<br>pl. visors | visière | C1 |
| 40 | **interregnum** C2<br>/ˌɪntərˈrɛgnəm/<br>pl. interregnums | interrègne | C1 |
| 41 | **tiara** C1<br>/tiˈɑːrə/<br>pl. tiaras | tiare | C1 |
| 42 | **parietal art** C2<br>/pəˈraɪ.ə.təl ɑːrt/ | art pariétal | C1 |
| 43 | **Knight Templar** C2<br>/ˌnaɪt ˈtɛmplər/<br>pl. Knights Templar | Templier | C1 |
| 44 | **coat of arms** C1<br>/ˌkoʊt əv ˈɑːmz/<br>pl. coats of arms | blason | C1 |
| 45 | **heraldry** C2<br>/ˈher.(ə)l.dri/ | héraldique | C1 |
| 46 | **superstition** B2<br>/ˌs(j)u.pɚˈstɪ.ʃən/<br>pl. superstitions | superstition | B1–B2 |
| 47 | **historical** B1<br>/hɪˈstɔːr.ɪ.k(ə)l/ | historique | B1–B2 |
| 48 | **nostalgic** B2<br>/nɑːˈstæl.dʒɪk/ | nostalgique | B1–B2 |
| 49 | **tournament** B1<br>/ˈtɝː.nə.mənt/<br>pl. tournaments | tournoi | B1–B2 |
| 50 | **history** A1<br>/ˈhɪstəri/<br>pl. histories | histoire | A1–A2 |
| 51 | **helmet** A2<br>/ˈhɛlmɪt/<br>pl. helmets | casque | A1–A2 |

| # | MOT | TRADUCTION | NIVEAU |
|---|---|---|---|
| 52 | **the past** A2<br>/ðiː pæst/ | le passé | A1–A2 |
| 53 | **battle** B1<br>/ˈbæt̬.(ə)l/<br>pl. battles | bataille | B1–B2 |
| 54 | **pirate** B1<br>/ˈpaɪrɪt/<br>pl. pirates | pirate | A1–A2 |
| 55 | **culture** A2<br>/ˈkʌltʃɚ/<br>pl. cultures | culture | A1–A2 |
| 56 | **arrow** B1<br>/ˈær.oʊ/<br>pl. arrows | flèche | A1–A2 |
| 57 | **sword** B1<br>/soːrd/<br>pl. swords | épée | A1–A2 |
| 58 | **discovery** B1<br>/dɪsˈkʌvəri/<br>pl. discoveries | découverte | A1–A2 |
| 59 | **prince** A2<br>/prɪns/<br>pl. princes | prince | A1–A2 |
| 60 | **princess** A2<br>/ˈprɪnsɛs/<br>pl. princesses | princesse | A1–A2 |
| 61 | **hunter** B1<br>/ˈhʌntɚ/<br>pl. hunters | chasseur | A1–A2 |
| 62 | **cave** A2<br>/keɪv/<br>pl. caves | grotte | A1–A2 |
| 63 | **kingdom** B1<br>/ˈkɪŋdəm/<br>pl. kingdoms | royaume | A1–A2 |
| 64 | **explorer** B1<br>/ɪkˈsplɔːr.ɚ/<br>pl. explorers | explorateur | A1–A2 |
| 65 | **chronological** B2<br>/ˌkrɒn.əˈlɑː.dʒɪ.k(ə)l/ | chronologique | B1–B2 |
| 66 | **timeline** B2<br>/ˈtaɪmˌlaɪn/<br>pl. timelines | frise chronologique | B1–B2 |
| 67 | **era** B2<br>/ˈɛr.ə/<br>pl. eras | ère | B1–B2 |

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|---|---|---|---|
| 68 | **age** B1<br>/eɪdʒ/<br>pl. ages | âge | A1–A2 |
| 69 | **contemporary** B2<br>/kən'tem.pə.rer.i/ | contemporain | B1–B2 |
| 70 | **slavery** B2<br>/'sleɪvəri/ | esclavage | B1–B2 |
| 71 | **ancestor** B2<br>/'æn.sɛs.tɚ/<br>pl. ancestors | ancêtre | B1–B2 |
| 72 | **tribe** B2<br>/traɪb/<br>pl. tribes | tribu | B1–B2 |
| 73 | **ancient** A2<br>/'eɪn.(t)ʃənt/ | ancien | B1–B2 |
| 74 | **medieval** B2<br>/mɪd.'i.vəl/ | médiéval | B1–B2 |
| 75 | **prehistoric** B2<br>/ˌpriː.hɪ'stɒr.ɪk/ | préhistorique | B1–B2 |
| 76 | **emperor** B1<br>/'ɛmpərɚ/<br>pl. emperors | empereur | B1–B2 |
| 77 | **monarch** B2<br>/'mɑnɚk/<br>pl. monarchs | monarque | B1–B2 |
| 78 | **royal** B1<br>/'rɔɪəl/ | royal | B1–B2 |
| 79 | **colony** B2<br>/'kɑləniː/<br>pl. colonies | colonie | B1–B2 |
| 80 | **founder** B2<br>/'faʊndɚ/<br>pl. founders | fondateur | B1–B2 |
| 81 | **conquer** B2<br>/'kɑŋkɚ/<br>conquered · conquered | conquérir | B1–B2 |
| 82 | **source** B1<br>/soːrs/<br>pl. sources | la source | B1–B2 |
| 83 | **civilization** B2<br>/ˌsɪv.ə.lə'zeɪ.ʃən/<br>pl. civilizations | civilisation | B1–B2 |
| 84 | **torture** B2<br>/'tɔrtʃɚ/ | torture | B1–B2 |
| 85 | **archives** B2<br>/'ɑːkaɪvs/ | archives | B1–B2 |

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| 86 | **dynasty** C1<br>/ˈdaɪnəsti/<br>pl. dynasties | dynastie | B1–B2 |
| 87 | **worship** B2<br>/ˈwɝʃɪp/ | vénérer | B1–B2 |
| 88 | **cultural heritage** B2<br>/ˈkʌl.tʃɚ.(ə)l ˈher.ɪ.ʈɪdʒ/ | héritage culturel | B1–B2 |
| 89 | **through the ages** B2<br>/θru ðiː ˈeɪ·dʒɪz/ | à travers les âges | B1–B2 |
| 90 | **Second World War** B1<br>/ˌsɛkənd wɝld ˈwɔr/ | Deuxième Guerre mondiale | B1–B2 |
| 91 | **Dark Ages** C1<br>/ˈdɑːrk ˌeɪ.dʒɪz/ | Haut Moyen Âge | B1–B2 |
| 92 | **Ice Age** B2<br>/ˈaɪs ˌeɪdʒ/<br>pl. ice ages | Âge de Glace | B1–B2 |
| 93 | **Industrial Revolution** B2<br>/ɪnˌdʌs.tri.əl ˌrev.əˈluː.ʃ(ə)n/ | Révolution Industrielle | B1–B2 |
| 94 | **Middle Ages** B1<br>/ˌmɪdl̩ ˈeɪdʒɪz/ | Moyen-Âge | B1–B2 |
| 95 | **Renaissance** B2<br>/ˈrɛnəˌsɑːns/ | Renaissance | B1–B2 |
| 96 | **Stone Age** B1<br>/ˈstoʊn ˌeɪdʒ/ | Âge de Pierre | B1–B2 |
| 97 | **A.D.** B1<br>/ˌeɪˈdiː/ | après Jésus-Christ | B1–B2 |
| 98 | **B.C.** B1<br>/ˌbiːˈsiː/ | avant Jésus-Christ | B1–B2 |
| 99 | **estate** B2<br>/ɪsˈteɪt/<br>pl. estates | domaine | B1–B2 |
| 100 | **art history** B1<br>/ɑːrt ˈhɪs.ʈɚ.i/ | histoire de l'art | B1–B2 |
| 101 | **archaeologist** B2<br>/ˌɑːr.kiˈɑː.lə.dʒɪst/<br>pl. archaeologists | archéologue | B1–B2 |
| 102 | **bow** B2<br>/boʊ/<br>pl. bows | arc | B1–B2 |
| 103 | **knight** B1<br>/naɪt/<br>pl. knights | chevalier | B1–B2 |
| 104 | **armour** B2<br>/ˈɑː.mə/ | armure | B1–B2 |
| 105 | **barbarian** C1<br>/bɑr.ˈbɛər.i.ən/<br>pl. barbarians | barbare | B1–B2 |

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|---|---|---|---|
| 106 | **Pharaoh** B2<br>/ˈfærəʊ/<br>pl. pharaohs | Pharaon | B1–B2 |
| 107 | **chief** B2<br>/tʃiːf/<br>pl. chiefs | chef | B1–B2 |
| 108 | **archeology** B2<br>/ˌɑr.kɪˈɒl.ə.dʒɪ/ | archéologie | B1–B2 |
| 109 | **shield** B2<br>/ʃiːld/<br>pl. shields | bouclier | B1–B2 |
| 110 | **gothic** B2<br>/ˈgɑ.θɪk/ | gothique | B1–B2 |
| 111 | **mummy** B1<br>/ˈmʌmi/<br>pl. mummies | momie | B1–B2 |
| 112 | **nomad** B2<br>/ˈnoʊmæd/<br>pl. nomads | nomade | B1–B2 |
| 113 | **pilgrim** B2<br>/ˈpɪl.grɪm/<br>pl. pilgrims | pèlerin | B1–B2 |
| 114 | **settler** B2<br>/ˈset.lɚ/<br>pl. settlers | colon | B1–B2 |
| 115 | **Ancient Egypt** B1<br>/ˈeɪn.(t)ʃənt ˈiː.dʒɪpt/ | Egypte Ancienne | B1–B2 |
| 116 | **Ancient Greece** B1<br>/ˈeɪn.(t)ʃənt griːs/ | Grèce antique | B1–B2 |
| 117 | **Roman Empire** B1<br>/ˈroʊmən ˈɛmpaɪɚ/ | Empire Romain | B1–B2 |
| 118 | **Byzantium** C1<br>/bɪˈzænti.əm/ | Byzance | B1–B2 |
| 119 | **gunpowder** B2<br>/ˈgʌnˌpaʊdə/ | poudre à canon | B1–B2 |
| 120 | **printing press** B2<br>/ˈprɪntɪŋ pres/<br>pl. printing presses | presse à imprimer | B1–B2 |
| 121 | **peasant** B2<br>/ˈpɛzənt/<br>pl. peasants | paysan | B1–B2 |
| 122 | **gold rush** B2<br>/ˈgoʊldˌrʌʃ/<br>pl. gold rushes | ruée vers l'or | B1–B2 |
| 123 | **William the Conqueror** B2<br>/ˈwɪljəm ðə ˈkɑːŋ.kɚ.ɚ/ | Guillaume le Conquérant | B1–B2 |

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|---|---|---|---|
| 124 | **cannon** B2<br>/ˈkæn.ən/<br>pl. cannons | canon | B1–B2 |
| 125 | **spear** B2<br>/spɪr/<br>pl. spears | lance | B1–B2 |
| 126 | **coronation** C1<br>/ˈkɒrəneɪʃən/<br>pl. coronations | couronnement | B1–B2 |
| 127 | **bishop** B2<br>/ˈbɪʃəp/<br>pl. bishops | évêque | B1–B2 |
| 128 | **rock painting** B2<br>/ˈrɑk ˌpeɪntɪŋ/ | peinture rupestre | B1–B2 |
| 129 | **Age of Discovery** B2<br>/ˌeɪdʒ əv dɪˈskʌvəri/ | époque des découvertes | B1–B2 |
| 130 | **Hundred Years War** C1<br>/ˈhʌndrəd jɪrz ˈwɔr/ | Guerre de Cent Ans | B1–B2 |
| 131 | **Silk Road** B2<br>/ˌsɪlk ˈroʊd/ | Route de la Soie | B1–B2 |
| 132 | **Julius Caesar** B2<br>/ˌdʒuliəs ˈsizɚ/ | Jules César | B1–B2 |
| 133 | **Richard the Lionheart** C1<br>/ˈrɪtʃɚd ðə ˈlaɪənˌhɑrt/ | Richard Cœur de Lion | B1–B2 |
| 134 | **Joan of Arc** C1<br>/ˌdʒoʊn əv ˈɑrk/ | Jeanne d'Arc | B1–B2 |
| 135 | **Christopher Columbus** B1<br>/ˈkrɪstəfər kəˈlʌmbəs/ | Christophe Colomb | B1–B2 |
| 136 | **Ivan the Terrible** C1<br>/ˌaɪvən ðə ˈtɛrəbəl/ | Ivan le Terrible | B1–B2 |
| 137 | **baron** B2<br>/ˈbærən/<br>pl. barons | baron | B1–B2 |
| 138 | **duke** B2<br>/duːk/<br>pl. dukes | duc | B1–B2 |
| 139 | **tsar** C1<br>/(t)sɑr/<br>pl. tsars | tsar | B1–B2 |
| 140 | **mammoth** B2<br>/ˈmæm.əθ/<br>pl. mammoths | mammouth | B1–B2 |
| 141 | **Alexander the Great** B1<br>/ˌælɪgˈzændər ðə ˈgreɪt/ | Alexandre le Grand | B1–B2 |
| 142 | **Genghis Khan** B2<br>/ˈdʒɛŋgɪs ˈkɑːn/ | Genghis Khan | B1–B2 |

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|---|---|---|---|
| 143 | **Peter the Great** B2<br>/ˈpiːtər ðə ˈgreɪt/ | Pierre 1er le Grand | B1–B2 |

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