

# Keluarga dan Rakan dalam bahasa Inggeris

130 perkataan, dari peringkat permulaan hingga mahir.

| #  | PERKATAAN                                                 | TERJEMAHAN        | PERINGKAT |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| 1  | <b>name</b> A1<br><i>/neɪm/</i><br>jamak names            | nama              | A1–A2     |
| 2  | <b>man</b> A1<br><i>/mæn/</i><br>jamak men                | lelaki            | A1–A2     |
| 3  | <b>woman</b> A1<br><i>/'wʊmən/</i><br>jamak women         | wanita            | A1–A2     |
| 4  | <b>boy</b> A1<br><i>/bɔɪ/</i><br>jamak boys               | budak lelaki      | A1–A2     |
| 5  | <b>girl</b> A1<br><i>/'gɜːl/</i><br>jamak girls           | budak perempuan   | A1–A2     |
| 6  | <b>child</b> A1<br><i>/tʃaɪld/</i><br>jamak children      | anak              | A1–A2     |
| 7  | <b>children</b> A1<br><i>/'tʃɪldrən/</i>                  | anak-anak         | A1–A2     |
| 8  | <b>family</b> A1<br><i>/'fæmɪli/</i><br>jamak families    | keluarga          | A1–A2     |
| 9  | <b>parents</b> A1<br><i>/'peərənts/</i>                   | ibu bapa          | A1–A2     |
| 10 | <b>mother</b> A1<br><i>/'mʌðə/</i><br>jamak mothers       | ibu               | A1–A2     |
| 11 | <b>father</b> A1<br><i>/'fɑːðə/</i><br>jamak fathers      | bapa              | A1–A2     |
| 12 | <b>brother</b> A1<br><i>/'brʌðə(r)/</i><br>jamak brothers | saudara lelaki    | A1–A2     |
| 13 | <b>sister</b> A1<br><i>/'sɪs.tə/</i><br>jamak sisters     | saudara perempuan | A1–A2     |
| 14 | <b>son</b> A1<br><i>/sʌn/</i><br>jamak sons               | anak lelaki       | A1–A2     |
| 15 | <b>daughter</b> A1<br><i>/'dɑːtə/</i><br>jamak daughters  | anak perempuan    | A1–A2     |

| #  | PERKATAAN                                                                  | TERJEMAHAN          | PERINGKAT |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| 16 | <b>husband</b> A1<br><i>/ˈhʌzbənd/</i><br>jamak husbands                   | suami               | A1–A2     |
| 17 | <b>wife</b> A1<br><i>/waɪf/</i><br>jamak wives                             | isteri              | A1–A2     |
| 18 | <b>married</b> A1<br><i>/ˈmæɪrɪd/</i>                                      | telah berkahwin     | A1–A2     |
| 19 | <b>friend</b> A1<br><i>/frend/</i><br>jamak friends                        | rakan               | A1–A2     |
| 20 | <b>have something in common</b> B1<br><i>/hæv ˌsʌmθɪŋ ɪn ˈkɒmən/</i>       | mempunyai persamaan | B1–B2     |
| 21 | <b>lose contact</b> B1<br><i>/luːz ˈkɒːntækt/</i>                          | terputus hubungan   | B1–B2     |
| 22 | <b>co-worker</b> A2<br><i>/kəʊ ˈwɜː.kə/</i><br>jamak co-workers            | rakan sekerja       | B1–B2     |
| 23 | <b>split up</b> B1<br><i>/ˌsplɪt ˈʌp/</i>                                  | berpisah            | B1–B2     |
| 24 | <b>bride</b> B1<br><i>/braɪd/</i><br>jamak brides                          | pengantin perempuan | B1–B2     |
| 25 | <b>groom</b> B1<br><i>/gruːm/</i><br>jamak grooms                          | pengantin lelaki    | B1–B2     |
| 26 | <b>honeymoon</b> B1<br><i>/ˈhʌn.i.mun/</i><br>jamak honeymoons             | bulan madu          | B1–B2     |
| 27 | <b>newlyweds</b> B2<br><i>/ˈnuː.li.wedz/</i>                               | baru berkahwin      | B1–B2     |
| 28 | <b>father-in-law</b> A2<br><i>/ˈfɑː.ðə.ɪn.lɑː/</i><br>jamak fathers-in-law | bapa mertua         | B1–B2     |
| 29 | <b>mother-in-law</b> A2<br><i>/ˈmʌ.ðə.ɪn.lɑː/</i><br>jamak mothers-in-law  | ibu mertua          | B1–B2     |
| 30 | <b>son-in-law</b> B1<br><i>/ˈsʌn.ɪn.lɑː/</i><br>jamak sons-in-law          | menantu lelaki      | B1–B2     |
| 31 | <b>nephew</b> A2<br><i>/ˈneɪ.ju/</i><br>jamak nephews                      | anak buah lelaki    | B1–B2     |
| 32 | <b>niece</b> A2<br><i>/niːs/</i><br>jamak nieces                           | anak buah perempuan | B1–B2     |

| #  | PERKATAAN                                                                              | TERJEMAHAN         | PERINGKAT |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| 33 | <b>ex-boyfriend</b> A2<br><i>/eks'boɪ.frend/</i><br>jamak ex-boyfriends                | bekas teman lelaki | B1–B2     |
| 34 | <b>ex-girlfriend</b> A2<br><i>/eks'gɜːl.frend/</i><br>jamak ex-girlfriends             | bekas teman wanita | B1–B2     |
| 35 | <b>step father</b> B1<br><i>/step 'fɑː.ðə/</i><br>jamak stepfathers                    | bapa tiri          | B1–B2     |
| 36 | <b>step mother</b> B1<br><i>/step 'mʌð.ə/</i><br>jamak stepmothers                     | ibu tiri           | B1–B2     |
| 37 | <b>close relative</b> B1<br><i>/kloʊz 'relətɪv/</i><br>jamak close relatives           | saudara terdekat   | B1–B2     |
| 38 | <b>distant relative</b> B1<br><i>/'dɪs.t(ə)nt 'relətɪv/</i><br>jamak distant relatives | saudara jauh       | B1–B2     |
| 39 | <b>acquaintance</b> B2<br><i>/ə'kweɪntəns/</i><br>jamak acquaintances                  | kenalan            | B1–B2     |
| 40 | <b>divorced</b> A2<br><i>/dɪ'vɔːst/</i>                                                | sudah bercerai     | B1–B2     |
| 41 | <b>only child</b> A2<br><i>/'oʊn.li tʃaɪld/</i><br>jamak only children                 | anak tunggal       | B1–B2     |
| 42 | <b>orphan</b> B2<br><i>/'ɔːrfən/</i><br>jamak orphans                                  | anak yatim         | B1–B2     |
| 43 | <b>adult</b> A1<br><i>/ə'dʌlt/</i><br>jamak adults                                     | dewasa             | A1–A2     |
| 44 | <b>toddler</b> B2<br><i>/'tɔːd.lə/</i><br>jamak toddlers                               | budak kecil        | B1–B2     |
| 45 | <b>aunt</b> A1<br><i>/ant/</i><br>jamak aunts                                          | mak cik            | A1–A2     |
| 46 | <b>widow</b> B2<br><i>/'wɪ.doʊ/</i><br>jamak widows                                    | balu               | B1–B2     |
| 47 | <b>baby</b> A1<br><i>/'beɪbi/</i><br>jamak babies                                      | bayi               | A1–A2     |
| 48 | <b>cousin</b> A1<br><i>/'kʌz.ɪn/</i><br>jamak cousins                                  | sepupu             | A1–A2     |

| #  | PERKATAAN                                                                 | TERJEMAHAN         | PERINGKAT |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| 49 | <b>granddaughter</b> A2<br><i>/'græn.dɑː.t̪ə/</i><br>jamak granddaughters | cucu perempuan     | A1–A2     |
| 50 | <b>grandfather</b> A1<br><i>/'grænd,fɑðə/</i><br>jamak grandfathers       | datuk              | A1–A2     |
| 51 | <b>uncle</b> A1<br><i>/'ʌŋ.kəl/</i><br>jamak uncles                       | pak cik            | A1–A2     |
| 52 | <b>retired</b> A2<br><i>/rɪ'taɪəd/</i>                                    | sudah bersara      | B1–B2     |
| 53 | <b>lover</b> B1<br><i>/'lʌvə/</i><br>jamak lovers                         | kekasih            | B1–B2     |
| 54 | <b>middle-aged</b> B1<br><i>/,mɪd.(ə)'eɪdʒd/</i>                          | pertengahan umur   | B1–B2     |
| 55 | <b>mistress</b> B2<br><i>/'mɪstrɪs/</i><br>jamak mistresses               | perempuan simpanan | B1–B2     |
| 56 | <b>young man</b> A1<br><i>/jʌŋ mæn/</i><br>jamak young men                | lelaki muda        | A1–A2     |
| 57 | <b>divorce</b> B1<br><i>/dɪ'voːrs/</i><br>jamak divorces                  | perceraian         | B1–B2     |
| 58 | <b>old man</b> A1<br><i>/'oʊld mæn/</i><br>jamak old men                  | lelaki tua         | A1–A2     |
| 59 | <b>generation</b> B1<br><i>/,dʒɛnə'reɪʃ(ə)n/</i><br>jamak generations     | generasi           | B1–B2     |
| 60 | <b>old woman</b> A1<br><i>/'oʊld 'wʊm.ən/</i><br>jamak old women          | perempuan tua      | A1–A2     |
| 61 | <b>family tree</b> A2<br><i>/,fæm.(ə)l.i 'triː/</i><br>jamak family trees | salasilah keluarga | B1–B2     |
| 62 | <b>last name</b> A1<br><i>/'læst ,neɪm/</i><br>jamak last names           | nama keluarga      | A1–A2     |
| 63 | <b>be born</b> A1<br><i>/bi bɔːrn/</i>                                    | dilahirkan         | A1–A2     |
| 64 | <b>best friend</b> A1<br><i>/best frend/</i><br>jamak best friends        | sahabat baik       | A1–A2     |
| 65 | <b>girlfriend</b> A1<br><i>/'gɜːlfrend/</i><br>jamak girlfriends          | teman wanita       | A1–A2     |

| #  | PERKATAAN                                                                                        | TERJEMAHAN          | PERINGKAT |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| 66 | <b>close-knit</b> C1<br><i>/klooʒ nɪt/</i>                                                       | rapat               | C1        |
| 67 | <b>nurture</b> C1<br><i>/'nɜː.tʃə/</i><br>nurtured · nurtured                                    | mengasuh            | C1        |
| 68 | <b>family reunion</b> B1<br><i>/'fæm(ə)li ,riː'juː.njən/</i><br>jamak family reunions            | perjumpaan keluarga | B1–B2     |
| 69 | <b>pal</b> B1<br><i>/pæl/</i><br>jamak pals                                                      | kawan               | B1–B2     |
| 70 | <b>elderly</b> B1<br><i>/'el.də.li/</i>                                                          | orang tua           | B1–B2     |
| 71 | <b>break up</b> B1<br><i>/breɪk ʌp/</i>                                                          | berpisah            | B1–B2     |
| 72 | <b>boyfriend</b> A1<br><i>/'bɔɪfrɛnd/</i><br>jamak boyfriends                                    | teman lelaki        | A1–A2     |
| 73 | <b>youth</b> B1<br><i>/juːθ/</i>                                                                 | pemuda              | B1–B2     |
| 74 | <b>grown-up</b> A2<br><i>/'grɒʊn ʌp/</i>                                                         | orang dewasa        | A1–A2     |
| 75 | <b>grandchildren</b> A2<br><i>/'græn.tʃɪldrən/</i>                                               | cucu                | A1–A2     |
| 76 | <b>get married</b> A1<br><i>/get 'mærid/</i>                                                     | berkahwin           | A1–A2     |
| 77 | <b>younger</b> A1<br><i>/'jʌŋgə/</i>                                                             | lebih muda usia     | A1–A2     |
| 78 | <b>grandmother</b> A1<br><i>/'græn(d),mʌðə/</i><br>jamak grandmothers                            | nenek               | A1–A2     |
| 79 | <b>grandson</b> A2<br><i>/'græn(d)sʌn/</i><br>jamak grandsons                                    | cucu lelaki         | A1–A2     |
| 80 | <b>striking resemblance</b> B2<br><i>/'straɪkɪŋ rɪ'zem.bləns/</i><br>jamak striking resemblances | persamaan ketara    | C1        |
| 81 | <b>maternal instinct</b> C1<br><i>/mə'tɜː..n(ə)l 'ɪn.stɪŋkt/</i><br>jamak maternal instincts     | naluri ibu          | C1        |
| 82 | <b>infancy</b> C1<br><i>/'ɪnfənsi/</i>                                                           | zaman bayi          | C1        |
| 83 | <b>sibling rivalry</b> C1<br><i>/'sɪb.lɪŋ 'raɪ.v(ə)l.rɪ/</i><br>jamak sibling rivalries          | persaingan saudara  | C1        |
| 84 | <b>adultery</b> C1<br><i>/ə'dʌltəri/</i>                                                         | zina                | C1        |

| #   | PERKATAAN                                                                         | TERJEMAHAN                    | PERINGKAT |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| 85  | <b>breadwinner</b> B2<br>/'brɛd,wɪnə/<br>jamak breadwinners                       | pencari nafkah                | C1        |
| 86  | <b>foster family</b> B2<br>/'fɒstə 'fæm.əl.i/<br>jamak foster families            | keluarga angkat               | C1        |
| 87  | <b>lose touch with</b> B1<br>/lu:z tʌtʃ wɪð/                                      | putus hubungan dengan         | B1–B2     |
| 88  | <b>sibling</b> B2<br>/'sɪblɪŋ/<br>jamak siblings                                  | adik beradik                  | B1–B2     |
| 89  | <b>parent</b> A1<br>/'per.(ə)nt/<br>jamak parents                                 | ibu atau bapa                 | A1–A2     |
| 90  | <b>adopt</b> B1<br>/ə'dɒ:pt/<br>adopted · adopted                                 | mengambil sebagai anak angkat | B1–B2     |
| 91  | <b>ups and downs</b> B2<br>/ʌpz ənd daʊnz/                                        | suka duka                     | B1–B2     |
| 92  | <b>relative</b> B1<br>/'rel.ə.tɪv/<br>jamak relatives                             | saudara-mara                  | A1–A2     |
| 93  | <b>teenager</b> A2<br>/'ti:n,eɪ.dʒə(r)/<br>jamak teenagers                        | anak belasan tahun            | A1–A2     |
| 94  | <b>twins</b> A2<br>/twɪnz/                                                        | kembar                        | A1–A2     |
| 95  | <b>couple</b> A2<br>/'kʌpəl/<br>jamak couples                                     | pasangan                      | A1–A2     |
| 96  | <b>full name</b> A1<br>/ fʊl 'neɪm/<br>jamak full names                           | nama penuh                    | A1–A2     |
| 97  | <b>grow up</b> A2<br>/grʊʊ ʌp/                                                    | membesar                      | A1–A2     |
| 98  | <b>infant</b> B2<br>/'ɪn.fənt/<br>jamak infants                                   | bayi kecil                    | B1–B2     |
| 99  | <b>senior</b> B2<br>/'sɪnjə/                                                      | lebih tua                     | B1–B2     |
| 100 | <b>junior</b> B1<br>/'dʒʊnjə/                                                     | lebih muda                    | B1–B2     |
| 101 | <b>extended family</b> B2<br>/ɪk'sten.dɪd 'fæm.(ə)l.i/<br>jamak extended families | keluarga luas                 | B1–B2     |
| 102 | <b>growth</b> B1<br>/grʊʊθ/                                                       | pertumbuhan                   | B1–B2     |

| #   | PERKATAAN                                                                            | TERJEMAHAN         | PERINGKAT |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| 103 | <b>motherhood</b> B2<br><i>/ˈmʌð.ə.hʊd/</i>                                          | keibuan            | B1–B2     |
| 104 | <b>immediate family</b> B2<br><i>/ɪˈmiːdiət ˈfæməli/</i><br>jamak immediate families | keluarga terdekat  | B1–B2     |
| 105 | <b>childhood</b> B1<br><i>/ˈtʃaɪldhʊd/</i><br>jamak childhoods                       | zaman kanak-kanak  | A1–A2     |
| 106 | <b>single</b> A2<br><i>/ˈsɪŋɡəl/</i>                                                 | bujang             | A1–A2     |
| 107 | <b>guardian</b> B2<br><i>/ˈɡɑːdi.ən/</i><br>jamak guardians                          | penjaga            | B1–B2     |
| 108 | <b>friendship</b> B1<br><i>/ˈfrɛndʃɪp/</i><br>jamak friendships                      | persahabatan       | A1–A2     |
| 109 | <b>close family</b> A2<br><i>/ˌkloʊs ˈfæməli/</i><br>jamak close families            | keluarga terdekat  | A1–A2     |
| 110 | <b>rivalry</b> B2<br><i>/ˈraɪ.v(ə)l.ri/</i><br>jamak rivalries                       | persaingan         | B1–B2     |
| 111 | <b>interact</b> B2<br><i>/ɪntərˈækt/</i><br>interacted · interacted                  | berinteraksi       | B1–B2     |
| 112 | <b>adolescent</b> B2<br><i>/ˌæd.əˈles.(ə)nt/</i>                                     | remaja             | B1–B2     |
| 113 | <b>parental</b> B2<br><i>/pəˈren.t(ə)l/</i>                                          | berkaitan ibu bapa | B1–B2     |
| 114 | <b>brotherhood</b> C1<br><i>/ˈbrʌðəˌhʊd/</i>                                         | persaudaraan       | B1–B2     |
| 115 | <b>instinct</b> B2<br><i>/ˈɪn.stɪŋkt/</i><br>jamak instincts                         | naluri             | B1–B2     |
| 116 | <b>establish</b> B2<br><i>/ɪˈstæb.lɪʃ/</i><br>established · established              | menubuhkan         | B1–B2     |
| 117 | <b>relation</b> B1<br><i>/rɪˈleɪʃ(ə)n/</i><br>jamak relations                        | saudara            | B1–B2     |
| 118 | <b>relationship</b> A2<br><i>/rɪˈleɪʃ(ə)nʃɪp/</i><br>jamak relationships             | hubungan           | A1–A2     |
| 119 | <b>fatherhood</b> B2<br><i>/ˈfɑːðəˌhʊd/</i>                                          | kebapaan           | B1–B2     |

| #   | PERKATAAN                                                                   | TERJEMAHAN       | PERINGKAT |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------|
| 120 | <b>upbringing</b> B2<br>/'ʌp,briŋ.ɪŋ/<br>jamak upbringing                   | didikan          | B1-B2     |
| 121 | <b>adulthood</b> B2<br>/'æd.ʌlt.hʊd/                                        | kedewasaan       | B1-B2     |
| 122 | <b>interaction</b> B2<br>/,ɪntər'ækʃ(ə)n/<br>jamak interactions             | interaksi        | B1-B2     |
| 123 | <b>maturity</b> C1<br>/mə'tʊr.ə.ti/                                         | kematangan       | B1-B2     |
| 124 | <b>inherit</b> B2<br>/ɪn'hɛɪt/<br>inherited · inherited                     | mewarisi         | B1-B2     |
| 125 | <b>resemblance</b> C1<br>/rɪ'zem.bləns/<br>jamak resemblances               | keserupaan       | B1-B2     |
| 126 | <b>adolescence</b> B2<br>/,ædə'lesəns/                                      | masa remaja      | B1-B2     |
| 127 | <b>accommodate</b> B2<br>/ə'kɑː.mə.dert/<br>accommodated · accommodated     | menampung        | B1-B2     |
| 128 | <b>ties</b> B2<br>/taɪz/                                                    | ikatan           | B1-B2     |
| 129 | <b>peers</b> B2<br>/piəz/                                                   | rakan sebaya     | B1-B2     |
| 130 | <b>golden wedding</b> B2<br>/,ɡoʊl.d(ə)n 'wed.ɪŋ /<br>jamak golden weddings | perkahwinan emas | B1-B2     |

Dengar setiap perkataan dan berlatih secara percuma: <https://languageminute.com/ms/learn/en/topic/274-keluarga-dan-rakan>  
 English Minute: <https://apps.apple.com/app/id6474075337>