# Geografi fizikal dalam bahasa Inggeris

144 perkataan, dari peringkat permulaan hingga mahir.

| # | PERKATAAN | TERJEMAHAN | PERINGKAT |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | **erode** C1<br>/ɪˈrəʊd/<br>eroded · eroded | terhakis | C1 |
| 2 | **fauna** C1<br>/ˈfɔː.nə/ | fauna | C1 |
| 3 | **native** B1<br>/ˈneɪtɪv/ | peribumi | B1–B2 |
| 4 | **steep** B1<br>/stiːp/ | curam | B1–B2 |
| 5 | **melt** B1<br>/mɛlt/<br>melted · melted | mencair | B1–B2 |
| 6 | **sky** A1<br>/skaɪ/<br>jamak skies | langit | A1–A2 |
| 7 | **gorge** B2<br>/gɔrdʒ/<br>jamak gorges | gaung | C1 |
| 8 | **sea** A1<br>/siː/<br>jamak seas | laut | A1–A2 |
| 9 | **abyss** C1<br>/əˈbɪs/<br>jamak abysses | jurang | C1 |
| 10 | **world** A1<br>/wɝːld/<br>jamak worlds | dunia | A1–A2 |
| 11 | **tidal wave** B2<br>/ˈtaɪdəlweɪv/<br>jamak tidal waves | ombak pasang surut | C1 |
| 12 | **nature** A2<br>/ˈneɪtʃə/ | alam semula jadi | A1–A2 |
| 13 | **arid** C1<br>/ˈæ.rɪd/ | gersang | C1 |
| 14 | **ocean** A2<br>/ˈoʊ.ʃən/<br>jamak oceans | lautan | A1–A2 |
| 15 | **sinkhole** C1<br>/ˈsɪŋk.hoʊl/<br>jamak sinkholes | lubang benam | C1 |
| 16 | **river** A1<br>/ˈrɪvɚ/<br>jamak rivers | sungai | A1–A2 |

| # | PERKATAAN | TERJEMAHAN | PERINGKAT |
|---|---|---|---|
| 17 | **forest** A2<br>/ˈfɔrɪst/<br>jamak forests | hutan | A1–A2 |
| 18 | **air** A1<br>/ˈɛər/ | udara | A1–A2 |
| 19 | **mountain** A1<br>/ˈmaʊntən/<br>jamak mountains | gunung | A1–A2 |
| 20 | **hill** A2<br>/hɪl/<br>jamak hills | bukit | A1–A2 |
| 21 | **lake** A1<br>/leɪk/<br>jamak lakes | tasik | A1–A2 |
| 22 | **sandbank** C1<br>/ˈsænd.bæŋk/<br>jamak sandbanks | beting | C1 |
| 23 | **crevice** C1<br>/ˈkrɛvɪs/<br>jamak crevices | rekahan | C1 |
| 24 | **tributary** C1<br>/ˈtrɪbjʊtəri/<br>jamak tributaries | anak sungai | C1 |
| 25 | **rockfall** C1<br>/ˈrɑːk.fɑːl/<br>jamak rockfalls | kejatuhan batu | C1 |
| 26 | **estuary** C1<br>/ˈes.tu.er.i/<br>jamak estuaries | muara | C1 |
| 27 | **lithospheric plate** C2<br>/ˌlɪθ.əˈsfer.ɪk pleɪt/<br>jamak lithospheric plates | plat litosfera | C1 |
| 28 | **weathering** C1<br>/ˈweð.ɚ.ɪŋ/ | luluhawa | C1 |
| 29 | **Cape of Good Hope** B2<br>/keɪp əv gʊd hoʊp/ | Tanjung Harapan | C1 |
| 30 | **groundwater level** C1<br>/ˈgrɑʊndˌwɔʈ·ər ˈlev.(ə)l/<br>jamak groundwater levels | paras air bawah tanah | C1 |
| 31 | **International Date Line** C1<br>/ˌɪntərˈnæʃənəl ˈdeɪt ˌlaɪn/ | Garisan Tarikh Antarabangsa | C1 |
| 32 | **Strait of Gibraltar** B2<br>/ˌstreɪt əv dʒɪˈbrɔltɚ/ | Selat Gibraltar | C1 |
| 33 | **snowslide** C1<br>/ˈsnoʊˌslaɪd/<br>jamak snowslides | runtuhan salji | C1 |

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|---|---|---|---|
| 34 | **globe** B1<br>/gloʊb/<br>jamak globes | glob | B1–B2 |
| 35 | **shore** B1<br>/ʃɔːr/<br>jamak shores | pantai | B1–B2 |
| 36 | **horizon** B2<br>/həˈraɪzən/<br>jamak horizons | horizon | B1–B2 |
| 37 | **pond** B1<br>/pɑːnd/<br>jamak ponds | kolam | B1–B2 |
| 38 | **time zone** B1<br>/ˈtaɪm ˌzoʊn/<br>jamak time zones | zon masa | B1–B2 |
| 39 | **stream** B1<br>/striːm/<br>jamak streams | sungai kecil | B1–B2 |
| 40 | **shallow** B2<br>/ˈʃaləʊ/ | cetek | B1–B2 |
| 41 | **meridian** C1<br>/məˈrɪd.i.ən/<br>jamak meridians | meridian | C1 |
| 42 | **prime meridian** C1<br>/ˌpraɪm məˈrɪd.i.ən/<br>jamak prime meridians | meridian perdana | C1 |
| 43 | **mountainous** B2<br>/ˈmaʊn.t(ə)n.əs/ | bergunung-ganang | B1–B2 |
| 44 | **coastal** B2<br>/ˈkoʊst(ə)l/ | pesisir | B1–B2 |
| 45 | **island** A1<br>/ˈaɪ̯lənd/<br>jamak islands | pulau | A1–A2 |
| 46 | **coast** A2<br>/koʊst/<br>jamak coasts | pinggir laut | A1–A2 |
| 47 | **wave** A2<br>/weɪv/<br>jamak waves | ombak | A1–A2 |
| 48 | **wild** A2<br>/waɪld/ | liar | A1–A2 |
| 49 | **vulnerable** B2<br>/ˈvʌl.nɚ.ə.b(ə)l/ | mudah terjejas | B1–B2 |
| 50 | **soil** B1<br>/sɔɪl/ | tanah | B1–B2 |

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|---|---|---|---|
| 51 | **enrich** B2<br>/ɪnˈrɪtʃ/<br>enriched · enriched | memperkaya | B1–B2 |
| 52 | **agriculture** B2<br>/ˈægrɪˌkʌltʃɚ/ | pertanian | B1–B2 |
| 53 | **current** B2<br>/ˈkɝənt/<br>jamak currents | arus | B1–B2 |
| 54 | **migrate** B2<br>/ˈmaɪgreɪt/<br>migrated · migrated | berpindah | B1–B2 |
| 55 | **Europe** A1<br>/ˈjʊ(ə)rəp/ | Eropah | A1–A2 |
| 56 | **Asia** A1<br>/ˈeɪʒə/ | Asia | A1–A2 |
| 57 | **Africa** A1<br>/ˈæ.frɪ.kə/ | Afrika | A1–A2 |
| 58 | **America** A1<br>/əˈmɛrɪkə/ | Amerika | A1–A2 |
| 59 | **Antarctica** A2<br>/ænˈtɑːrk.tɪ.kə/ | Antartika | A1–A2 |
| 60 | **Arctic** B1<br>/ˈɑr(k)tɪk/ | Artik | A1–A2 |
| 61 | **continent** A2<br>/ˈkɑntɪnənt/<br>jamak continents | benua | A1–A2 |
| 62 | **volcano** B1<br>/vɑlˈkeɪnoʊ/<br>jamak volcanoes | gunung berapi | A1–A2 |
| 63 | **waterfall** B1<br>/ˈwɔtɚfɔl/<br>jamak waterfalls | air terjun | A1–A2 |
| 64 | **Alps** A2<br>/ælps/ | Banjaran Alps | A1–A2 |
| 65 | **iron** B1<br>/ˈaɪɚn/ | besi | A1–A2 |
| 66 | **valley** A2<br>/ˈvæli/<br>jamak valleys | lembah | A1–A2 |
| 67 | **earthquake** B1<br>/ˈɝθkweɪk/<br>jamak earthquakes | gempa bumi | A1–A2 |
| 68 | **tropical** B1<br>/ˈtrɑː.pɪ.k(ə)l/ | tropika | A1–A2 |
| 69 | **extract** B2<br>/ɪksˈtrækt/<br>extracted · extracted | mengekstrak | B1–B2 |

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|---|---|---|---|
| 70 | **northeast** A2<br>/ˌnɔːrθˈiːst/ | timur laut | A1–A2 |
| 71 | **southwest** A2<br>/ˌsaʊθˈwest/ | barat daya | A1–A2 |
| 72 | **region** B1<br>/ˈriː.dʒ(ə)n/<br>jamak regions | wilayah | A1–A2 |
| 73 | **Earth** A2<br>/ɜːθ/ | Bumi | A1–A2 |
| 74 | **north** A1<br>/nɔːrθ/ | utara | A1–A2 |
| 75 | **south** A1<br>/saʊθ/ | selatan | A1–A2 |
| 76 | **east** A1<br>/iːst/ | timur | A1–A2 |
| 77 | **west** A1<br>/wɛst/ | barat | A1–A2 |
| 78 | **atmosphere** B1<br>/ˈæt.məsˌfɪə(r)/<br>jamak atmospheres | atmosfera | B1–B2 |
| 79 | **scale** B2<br>/skeɪl/<br>jamak scales | skala ukuran | B1–B2 |
| 80 | **sea level** B1<br>/ˈsiː ˌlev.(ə)l/ | paras laut | B1–B2 |
| 81 | **minerals** B2<br>/ˈmɪ.nər.əlz/ | mineral | B1–B2 |
| 82 | **Middle East** B1<br>/ˈmɪdəl iːst/ | Timur Tengah | B1–B2 |
| 83 | **natural resources** B1<br>/ˈnætʃərəl ˈriː.sɔːrsəz/ | sumber semula jadi | B1–B2 |
| 84 | **rainforest** B1<br>/ˈreɪn.fɔːr.ɪst/<br>jamak rainforests | hutan hujan | B1–B2 |
| 85 | **spring** B2<br>/sprɪŋ/<br>jamak springs | musim bunga | B1–B2 |
| 86 | **pole** B1<br>/poʊl/<br>jamak poles | kutub | B1–B2 |
| 87 | **plain** B2<br>/pleɪn/<br>jamak plains | dataran | B1–B2 |
| 88 | **copper** B2<br>/ˈkɑ.pɚ/ | tembaga | B1–B2 |

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|---|---|---|---|
| 89 | **swamp** B2<br>/swɑːmp/<br>jamak swamps | paya | B1–B2 |
| 90 | **gulf** B2<br>/gʌlf/<br>jamak gulfs | teluk besar | B1–B2 |
| 91 | **bay** B1<br>/beɪ/<br>jamak bays | teluk kecil | B1–B2 |
| 92 | **harbour** B1<br>/ˈhɑrbər/<br>jamak harbours | pelabuhan | B1–B2 |
| 93 | **clay** B1<br>/kleɪ/ | tanah liat | B1–B2 |
| 94 | **marble** B2<br>/ˈmɑrbəl/ | marmar | B1–B2 |
| 95 | **canyon** B2<br>/ˈkænjən/<br>jamak canyons | ngarai | B1–B2 |
| 96 | **glacier** B2<br>/ˈgleɪ.ʃɚ/<br>jamak glaciers | glasier | B1–B2 |
| 97 | **cape** B2<br>/keɪp/<br>jamak capes | tanjung | B1–B2 |
| 98 | **eruption** B2<br>/ɪˈrʌpʃən/<br>jamak eruptions | letusan | B1–B2 |
| 99 | **cliff** B1<br>/klɪf/<br>jamak cliffs | tebing | B1–B2 |
| 100 | **bank of river** B1<br>/ˈbæŋk əv ˈrɪv.ər/<br>jamak banks of rivers | tebing sungai | B1–B2 |
| 101 | **summit** B2<br>/ˈsʌmɪt/<br>jamak summits | kemuncak gunung | B1–B2 |
| 102 | **Niagara Falls** A2<br>/naɪˈæg.(ə)r.ə fɔlz/ | Air Terjun Niagara | B1–B2 |
| 103 | **peninsula** B2<br>/pəˈnɪn.sə.lə/<br>jamak peninsulas | semenanjung | B1–B2 |
| 104 | **slope** B1<br>/sloʊp/<br>jamak slopes | cerun | B1–B2 |
| 105 | **riverbed** C1<br>/ˈrɪvɚˌbɛd/<br>jamak riverbeds | dasar sungai | B1–B2 |

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|---|---|---|---|
| 106 | **mountain chain** B1<br>/ˈmaʊn.t(ə)n tʃeɪn/<br>jamak mountain chains | rantaian gunung | B1–B2 |
| 107 | **trench** C1<br>/trɛntʃ/<br>jamak trenches | palung laut | B1–B2 |
| 108 | **strait** C1<br>/streɪt/<br>jamak straits | Selat | B1–B2 |
| 109 | **acidic** C1<br>/əˈsɪdɪk/ | berasid | B1–B2 |
| 110 | **straits** C1<br>/streɪts/ | selat | B1–B2 |
| 111 | **Far East** B1<br>/ˌfɑr ˈist/ | Timur Jauh | B1–B2 |
| 112 | **Sahara Desert** A2<br>/səˈhɛrə ˈdɛzɚt/ | Gurun Sahara | B1–B2 |
| 113 | **Rocky Mountains** B1<br>/ˌrɑki ˈmaʊntənz/ | Banjaran Rocky | B1–B2 |
| 114 | **Easter Island** B2<br>/ˌistɚ ˈaɪlənd/ | Pulau Easter | B1–B2 |
| 115 | **avalanche** B2<br>/ˈævəlæntʃ/<br>jamak avalanches | runtuhan salji | B1–B2 |
| 116 | **volcanic eruptions** B2<br>/vɒlˈkanɪk ɪˈrʌp.ʃənz/ | letusan gunung berapi | B1–B2 |
| 117 | **tsunami** B2<br>/suˈnæmi/<br>jamak tsunamis | tsunami | B1–B2 |
| 118 | **Gulf Stream** B2<br>/ˈgʌlf ˌstrim/ | Arus Gulf | B1–B2 |
| 119 | **Amazon** A2<br>/ˈæm.ə.zən/ | Amazon | B1–B2 |
| 120 | **Danube** B1<br>/ˈdænjuːb/ | Danube | B1–B2 |
| 121 | **Loire** B2<br>/lɔɪə(r)/ | Loire | B1–B2 |
| 122 | **Nile** A2<br>/naɪl/ | Nile | B1–B2 |
| 123 | **Seine** B1<br>/seɪn/ | Seine | B1–B2 |
| 124 | **Thames** A2<br>/tɛmz/ | Thames | B1–B2 |
| 125 | **Arctic Ocean** A2<br>/ˈɑr(k)tɪk ˈəʊ.ʃən/ | Lautan Artik | B1–B2 |

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|---|---|---|---|
| 126 | **Atlantic Ocean** A2<br>/ətˈlæn.tɪk ˈəʊ.ʃən/ | Lautan Atlantik | B1–B2 |
| 127 | **Indian Ocean** A2<br>/ˈɪn.di.ən ˈoʊʃn/ | Lautan India | B1–B2 |
| 128 | **Pacific Ocean** A2<br>/pəˈsɪfɪk ˈoʊ.ʃən/ | Lautan Pasifik | B1–B2 |
| 129 | **Baltic Sea** B1<br>/ˈbɑl.tɪk siː/ | Laut Baltik | B1–B2 |
| 130 | **Black Sea** B1<br>/blæk siː/ | Laut Hitam | B1–B2 |
| 131 | **Dead Sea** B1<br>/ˌdɛd ˈsi/ | Laut Mati | B1–B2 |
| 132 | **Mediterranean Sea** B1<br>/ˌmɛdɪtəˈreɪnɪən siː/ | Laut Mediterranean | B1–B2 |
| 133 | **equator** B1<br>/ɪˈkweɪ.tɚ/<br>jamak equators | khatulistiwa | B1–B2 |
| 134 | **hemisphere** B2<br>/ˈhem.ə.sfɪr/<br>jamak hemispheres | hemisfera | B1–B2 |
| 135 | **latitude** B2<br>/ˈlæt.ɪ.tjuːd/<br>jamak latitudes | latitud | B1–B2 |
| 136 | **longitude** B2<br>/ˈlɑndʒəˌtud/<br>jamak longitudes | longitud | B1–B2 |
| 137 | **Andes** B1<br>/ˈæn.diːz/ | Banjaran Andes | B1–B2 |
| 138 | **Caucasus** B2<br>/ˈkɔːkəsəs/ | Kaukasus | B1–B2 |
| 139 | **Great Barrier Reef** B1<br>/ˌgreɪt ˌbæriər ˈrif/ | Terumbu Sawar Besar | B1–B2 |
| 140 | **Himalayas** B1<br>/ˌhɪməˈleɪəz/ | Himalaya | B1–B2 |
| 141 | **high tide** B2<br>/ˌhaɪ ˈtaɪd/<br>jamak high tides | air pasang | B1–B2 |
| 142 | **low tide** B2<br>/ˌloʊ ˈtaɪd/<br>jamak low tides | air surut | B1–B2 |
| 143 | **downstream** B2<br>/ˌdaʊnˈstriːm/ | hiliran | B1–B2 |
| 144 | **upstream** B2<br>/ˌʌpˈstriːm/ | huluan | B1–B2 |

Dengar setiap perkataan dan berlatih secara percuma: https://languageminute.com/ms/learn/en/topic/298-geografi-fizikal
English Minute: https://apps.apple.com/app/id6474075337